

Mennonite Brethren Biblical Seminary
Intermediate Greek Exegesis (Fall 2007)

NT-608 (3 units)

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Class Meets 8:30 – 11:30 AM Mondays, August 27 – December 10
(except Sept. 3, Labor Day, and Oct. 8, Module Week).

A. Objectives for the Course

This course is designed to advance the student's knowledge of New Testament Greek and to apply that knowledge to the task of reading and understanding the New Testament. (Prerequisite: NT-510-511 Elementary Greek).

B. Nature of the Course

This course will involve careful analysis of Greek grammatical concepts. Students are expected to understand the range of options open in interpreting words, phrases, and sentences in Greek and to gain ability to make wise decisions about which of these options best captures the meaning intended by the New Testament author.

The textbook by Black plus the help of the professor and some additional resources drawn from various workbooks will be the main resources for learning the exegetical options and strategies. Students will learn various aspects of New Testament Greek syntax, but always with the goal in mind that they improve in their ability to read and understand N.T. Greek, and the Greek N.T.

Reading various N.T. texts in Greek will provide opportunity to illustrate the options and learn how to make good exegetical decisions. Once we have worked through the grammar text book, we will read carefully the Greek text of Matthew 5 – 7 (The Sermon on the Mount), analyzing the text both grammatically and theologically. Each student will also work carefully through another New Testament text as they write their research paper.

C. Desired Outcomes of the Course

Desired outcomes for this course, as part of the larger seminary program include:

- Increased commitment to a biblical theological Christian perspective;
- The ability to exegete faithfully and accurately New Testament texts, paying attention to the original language and cultural contexts as well as the hermeneutical and pragmatic reflections appropriate to faithful application of these texts to contemporary issues;
- The ability to summarize, interpret, and integrate biblical, historical, and theological

- perspectives and theories related to faithful service in the church and the world in the 21st century;
- Gaining tools that will enhance preparation of sermons and Bible teaching that result in faithful proclamation of the word, as well as developing skills designed to encourage the embodiment of the gospel message through words and deeds, with the purpose of leading all people to faith in Jesus Christ and into a relationship with the church.
 - While reading the Sermon on the Mount in Greek, students will be challenged to grow in aspects of discipleship addressed in Matthew 5-7. These include honest and integrity in interpersonal relationships, love of enemies, the practice of spiritual disciplines, trust in God and prioritizing God's reign, etc.

D. Textbooks for the Course

Required Texts:

Aland, Kurt. (et. al.) The Greek New Testament. (4th revised ed.) New York: United Bible Societies, 1993 or newer. (The edition with the dictionary is recommended).

NOTE: If you already have the second or third edition of the U.B.S. Greek N.T. or any edition of the Nestle-Aland Greek N.T., you may not need to buy a new text for this course, but you may need to for Greek IV (if you plan to take that course). Please check with the professor. (A "Textus Receptus" is not adequate.)

Black, David Alan, It's Still Greek to Me. Baker, 1998.

Any Greek Lexicon/Dictionary (the one at the back of the Greek N.T. is adequate.)

Other helpful resources: (These are not required but we will use some of these resources in class!)

Arndt, W.F. and Gingrich, F.W. A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and other Early Christian Literature. Chicago: University of Chicago, 1979. (This is the standard lexicon, "The Big One." It is very comprehensive and is therefore somewhat difficult to use.)

Guthrie, George H. and J. Scott Duvall, Biblical Greek Exegesis. Zondervan, 1998. This book teaches methods of grammatical and semantic diagramming. We will spend some time learning these methods and practicing them, based on a few exercises in this workbook.

Han, Nathan. A Parsing Guide to the Greek N.T. Scottsdale: Herald Press, 1972. (This is a time-saving help which parses all the verbs encountered when reading a N.T. text; it has some deficiencies, however! . . . and is replaced by any electronic Bible program that does the

same thing and more!)

Kubo, S. A Reader's Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1975. (This is helpful "vocabulary" book that saves much time in translating from the N.T. Again, any electronic Bible program working with Greek makes this unnecessary.)

Mounce, William D. A Graded Reader of Biblical Greek. Zondervan, 1996. (This book contains a helpful summary of the material in Wallace [see below] and contains various readings from the N.T. which can be worked through in reviewing Elementary Greek and learning to apply new insights from our study of syntax in this course.)

Newman, Jr., B.N. A Concise Greek-English Dictionary of the New Testament. London: United Bible Societies, 1971. (This is the dictionary included with the UBS Greek NT. It is also available separately.)

Wallace, Daniel B. Greek Grammar: Beyond the Basics. Zondervan, 1996.

- This is "The Big One" in terms of Greek grammar. It is a resource book which will be available in the library. However, some students may wish to purchase this text as a permanent resource. A summary of its material is contained in the Mounce Graded Reader (see above).

Any Bible software program that works with the Greek text (strongly recommended). Some options are Logos, Bible Works, etc.

E. Outline of the Course

During the first 7 class sessions (i.e. up to and including Oct. 22, we will do the following:

- introduce the course, the syllabus, and the text books, etc.
- review Elementary Greek (paradigms, concepts, reading practice)
- re-reading parts of 1 John 1:1 - 2:2 and 2:28 - 3:10, with the help of Mounce's, Graded Reader, pp. 1-11.
- work through the chapters of Black in order to review grammar and supplement what we learned in Greek I and II with a more detailed account of what is involved in the various parts of speech, grammatical constructions and verb forms. (The goal is to complete our work with Greek grammar, using various texts for practice, by Oct. 22.
- A take-home midterm exam will be written between Oct. 22 and Oct. 29.

During the last 7 weeks of the course we will:

- read through the Sermon on the Mount (Matthew 5-7) in Greek.
- Note: assigned readings must be prepared ahead of the class period in which they are to be discussed.
- Approximate schedule:
 - o Oct. 29 – Matthew 5:1-16

- Nov. 5 – Matthew 5:17-32
- Nov. 12 – Matthew 5:33-48
- Nov. 19 – Matthew 6:1-24
- Nov. 26 – Matthew 6:25 – 7:12
- Dec. 3 – Matthew 7:12-29
- On Dec. 10, student will present their research papers.
- After Dec. 10 a take-home final exam will be written.

NOTE: Unannounced **“Pop-Quizzes”** will be held at various points throughout the course:

- These short quizzes taken at the beginning of various class periods will test the students’ advance preparation for class sessions. During the first seven weeks these will test comprehension of the material from the Black textbook assigned for each day. During the last seven weeks these will test preparation to read verses in Matthew 5-7 in Greek.

F. Assignments for the Course

TEXT BOOK: Students are expected to master the concepts in Black’s “It’s Still Greek to me.”

GREEK READING: Students will demonstrate their ability to read Greek in four ways: by class participation, by their exegetical work, by a midterm test, and by a final exam.

RESEARCH PAPER: Students are to write a research paper on one NT text. This paper will consist primarily of a careful reading of the Greek text, in which the student explains grammatical decisions made and their implications for interpreting the text. Grammatical and/or semantic diagramming may also be used. The exegetical work of others (commentaries, etc.) should also be consulted and should be referenced, but the paper must give evidence of original work as well.

Texts should be chosen in consultation with the professor. Students are encouraged to select a text that helps them with projects they are working on in academic or ministry contexts. If a text is selected that is part of an assignment for another course, students should consult with the prof. of that other course for permission to also work on that text in this course.

Parameters: 10 pages double-spaced. These 10 pages should interpret the text based on your reading and studying of the text in Greek. Your “background work” (e.g. word by word translation of the text, structural diagrams, word studies, etc.) may be attached to the paper as appendixes, if that provides the information on which your interpretation is based. Note that students who have not learned or developed any other exegetical method should follow the steps you learned in BI 505 (Biblical Interpretation I).

Due date: Dec. 3. (On Dec. 10, each student will present the major findings of their paper to the class.)

QUIZZES and EXAMS:

There will be “Pop Quizzes” from time to time, a short take-home midterm test after Oct. 22, and a more comprehensive take-home final exam after Dec. 10.

G. Grading for the Course

Research Paper: 40 %

(5% of this will be for the class presentation on Dec. 10)

Quizzes: 15%

Midterm Test: 10 %

Final Exam: 25 %

Attendance and Class Participation: 10 %

(Note: this last category will be based on attendance and evidence of having mastered the concepts in the textbooks and on the ability to read Greek, as demonstrated in classroom work.)

H. Academic Policies

MBBS academic policies (as well as other school policies) are described at <http://www.mbseminary.edu/fresno/policies/>. These policies provide guidance on academic integrity and plagiarism, accommodations for disability, incomplete course work, extensions, dates for changing registration, non-discriminatory and inclusive language, appeals, grading templates, etc. Students are expected to be familiar with these policies and will be held responsible for adhering to them. If you have questions about how these policies relate to you or to a situation that you face in your studies, please speak to your professor or consult the Registrar.

Class Participation is one of the most significant parts of the shared learning experience at MBBS. Any student who misses more than 25% of the class time in a course may have their grade reduced by a full letter grade and may be at risk for failing the course. Exceptions to this policy may be considered because of medical or family emergencies; but all exceptions must be approved by the faculty member and the Academic Dean.

Course evaluations are to be completed online and are due one week after the completion of the course. Official grades will not be posted until the student’s evaluation of the course is completed.

Evaluation. All written assignments will be assessed according the following categories: appropriateness, clarity, comprehensiveness, creativity, argumentation, form and care. “Student work will be evaluated by two standards: a) by what is considered the appropriate level of graduate performance, and b) by comparison with work submitted in a given class” (see MBBS academic guidelines). The letter grades conversions follow the MBBS Grading Template: A (100-94%), A- (93-90%), B+ (89-87%) B (86-83%), B (82-80%), C+ (79-77%), C (76-73%), C-

(72-70%), and F (69-0%). The performance expectations are as follows: "B" is the baseline which means the student is doing satisfactory work. "B+" or higher grades indicate the student has exceeded the baseline performance standard. "C" grade indicates that the student has not achieved the baseline level.

Due Dates: Students are expected to submit written assignments on time. Late reading reports and essays may be graded down up to 2% for each day after the due date. This penalty may not apply to students who have a documented emergency that prevents them from submitting the assignment on the due date. Check with the instructor to see if alternate arrangements can be made. Students may submit their work by fax or email.

Formatting Specifications. On questions of style and citation form, consult Carole Slade, *Form and Style: Research papers, Reports, Theses*, 11th Edition. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company, 2000. Any of the styles explained in that resource are acceptable, but please be consistent.

Electronic Submission of papers is acceptable. Please email them to tgeddert@mbseminary.edu. Your assignments should be attached documents using Word, RTF, or PDF format.